Pacing: 2 weeks Unit 1: Studying the Past		
NJ Learning Standards	Knowledge and Skills	Suggested Activities
SS Skills- Chronological Thinking: Explain how major events are related to one another in time.	Explain how the past can affect the present and the future	Explore features of the textbook Read and respond to informational text Compare/contrast examples of primary and
SS Skills- Critical Thinking: Analyze primary and secondary sources for reconstructing the past and understanding historical perspectives (i.e., documents, letters, diaries, maps, images, etc.).	Identify and analyze primary and secondary sources	secondary sources Archaeology simulation Explore the ways we interact with our local geography Academic and content-area vocabulary study: • history • culture • archaeology • anthropology • fossil • artifacts • primary source • secondary source • secondary source • geography • physical geography • human geography • environment • resources
6.2: All students will acquire the knowledge and skills to think analytically and systematically about how past interactions of people, cultures, and the environment affect issues across time and cultures.	 Explain the relationship between physical and human geography and how they contribute to the study of history 	
6.2.8.D.1.c Explain how archaeological discoveries are used to develop and enhance understanding of life prior to written records.	Explain what historians, archaeologists and anthropologists do, and how they analyze information	
RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Develop and use effective strategies for reading, analyzing and evaluating informational text	
RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.	Develop and use effective strategies for reading, analyzing and evaluating informational text	

District/School Formative Assessment Plan	District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Discrepant Event; Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homework assignments; journals/reflections; teacher observations	Post-unit test containing both multiple-choice and open-ended questions that require students to: • differentiate between primary and secondary sources • distinguish fossils from artifacts • explain the importance of studying history • explain the relationship between geography, history and culture
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series	Samples of artifacts, fossils, primary sources and secondary sources

Plan for Word Study Grade 6 Unit 1		
New Academic Vocabulary::	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary: primary source secondary source analyze determine distinguish

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed to RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is in RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or form RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a to	apport analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text. through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments. Introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes). In that (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue. It is that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. It is that are not. In the provided in the provi	
Ir	ntegration of 21st Century Themes and Skills	
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices: CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.		
	2014 Technology Standards	
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF) All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming (Word PDF) All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment. Please see relevant projects for technology standards 8.1 and 8.2:	

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.
- Debate topics of interest / cultural importance.
- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
- Exploration of art and/or artists to understand society and history.
- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting

Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
- Highlight key vocabulary
- Use graphic organizers

Students with Disabilities:

Appropriate accommodations, instructional adaptations, and/or modifications as determined by the IEP or 504 team.

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- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
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- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Preferential seating to be mutually determined by the student and teacher
- Student may request to use a computer to complete assignments.
- Establish expectations for correct spelling on assignments.
- Extra textbooks for home.
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting
- Provide oral reminders and check student work during independent work time
- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
- Implement RAFT activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and quizzes.
- Student may take/complete tests in an alternate setting as needed.
- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Students at Risk of School Failure:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
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Pacing: 2=3 weeks	Unit 2: Early Humans	
NJ Learning Standards	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstr	rate Suggested Activities
6.2.8.A.1.a Compare and contrast the social organization, natural resources, and land use of early hunters/gatherers and those who lived in early agrarian societies.	 Describe how early humans survived by hunting and gathering Differentiate history from prehistory 	Reading and notetaking Timeline of Human Evolution Discovery Education Documentaries (Discovering
6.2.8.B.1.a Explain the various migratory patterns of hunters/gatherers that moved from Africa to Eurasia, Australia, and the Americas, and describe the impact of migration on their lives and on the shaping of societies.	Explain how climate change led to early human migration;	Ardi, who killed the Iceman) Journaling/Reflections Simulations (Communicating without Words/ Stone
6.2.8.C.1.a Describe the influence of the agricultural revolution (e.g., the impact of food surplus from farming) on population growth and the subsequent development of civilizations	 Explain how domestication and the development of agriculture changed human society and gave rise to civilizations Describe the change in culture between nomadic and agrarian societies; explain why the formation of agricultural societies and settlement in river valleys increased people's survival rate and population. 	Age Survivor) Vocabulary: prehistory hominid ancestor evolve hunter-gatherer migrate land bridge
6.2.8.C.1.b Determine the impact of technological advancements on hunter/gatherer and agrarian societies.	Describe how early people used resources and made tools to adapt to new environments	 Paleolithic Era Mesolithic Era Neolithic Era domestication
6.2.8.D.1.a Demonstrate an understanding of pre-agricultural and post-agricultural periods in terms of relative length of time.	Describe how humans evolved in prehistoric times	 agriculture megaliths surplus
6.2.8.D.1.b Describe how the development of both written and unwritten languages impacted human understanding, development of culture, and social structure	Explain the importance of language in human development	specialization of laborcivilizationbarter
6.2.8.D.1.c Explain how archaeological discoveries are used to develop	 explain how fossils from prehistoric 	

and enhance understanding of life prior to written records.	can help us make inferences about the way early humans lived	
	way carry namans nved	
District/School Formative Assessm	ient Plan	District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homework assignments; journals/reflections; teacher observations; mid-unit quiz		Post-unit test consisting of multiple choice and open-ended questions that require students to • identify and describe early hominid species and how they evolved • describe where early humans migrated and how they adapted to their environment • explain how the development of agriculture and domestication led to the growth of civilizations
Core Instructional Materia	ls	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series		Eyewitness <i>Early Humans</i> books; Discovery Education videos; teacher-created activities (Stone Age Survivor)

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 2		
New Academic Vocabulary:	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary:
Neolithic Eradomesticationagriculture		

•	civilization	
•	barter	

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. RI.6.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills			
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices: CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.			
	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.		
	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.		
	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.		
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	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.		
	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.		
	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.		
	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.		
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.		
2014 Technology Standards			
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF)		
	All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to		
	solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.		
8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programmin			
	(Word PDF)		
	All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering,		

technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

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Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
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- Provide copy of classnotes
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Modifications for Homework/Assignments

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- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
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Modifications for Assessments

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Students at Risk of School Failure:

Modifications for Classroom

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Pacing: 3-4 weeks Unit 3: Mesopotamia		
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards
6.2.8.A.2.a Explain how/why different early river valley civilizations developed similar forms of government and legal structures. 6.2.8.B.2.a Determine the extent to which geography influenced settlement, the development of trade networks, technological innovations, and the sustainability of early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.B.2.b Compare and contrast physical and political maps of early river valley civilizations and their modern counterparts (i.e., Mesopotamia and Iraq; Ancient Egypt and Modern Egypt; Indus River Valley and Modern Pakistan/India; Ancient China and Modern China), and determine the geopolitical impact of these civilizations, then and now 6.2.8.C.2.a Explain how technological advancements led to greater economic specialization, improved weaponry, trade, and the development of a class system in early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.D.2.a Analyze the impact of religion on daily life, government, and culture in various early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.D.2.b Explain how the development of written language transformed all aspects of life in early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.D.2.c Analyze the factors that led to the rise and fall of various early river valley civilizations and determine whether there was a common pattern of growth and decline 6.2.3.D.2.d Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major	Timeline study Notetaking Read/respond to myths and legends of Mesopotamia Educational videos (Discovery Education) Simulation (pictographs evolving to written language) Babylonian Base-60 Math activity Critique of Hammurabi's Code (Letter to Editor activity) Vocabulary: silt Fertile Crescent myth legend epic irrigation canal rural/urban	Ö
achievements of the early river valley civilizations over time	city-stateempirepolytheismdeity	

social hierarchy cuneiform pictographs scribe ziggurat monarch chariot District/School Formative Assessment Plan Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homework assignments; journals/reflections; teacher observations; mid-unit quiz	District/School Summative Assessment Plan Essay test in which students must explain why Mesopotamia was an ideal place for a civilization to develop describe and evaluate the social hierarchy of ancient Sumer assess the leadership of Hammurabi explain how the people of Mesopotamia used mythology to help them make sense of their world describe the enduring legacies of civilizations in the Fertile Crescent Culminating project in which students choose from several options: Write a myth or legend that features deities and/or famous people of Mesopotamia Write a letter to the king describing Sumer's social hierarchy and how/why you think it should be changed Create a map illustrating Phoenician trade routes and write an essay explaining how the Phoenicians grew wealthy through trade create a song or poem describing the rise and fall of Mesopotamian empires, including their important leaders, accomplishments, successes and failures
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series	Myths and Civilization of the Ancient Mesopotamians (by Rupert Matthews) Excerpts from Hammurabi's Codes Mesopotamia- Teacher Created Materials, Inc. Teacher-designed simulations various online sources

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 3		
NewAcademic Vocabulary: silt Fertile Crescent irrigation canal rural/urban city-state empire polytheism deity social hierarchy cuneiform pictographs scribe	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary: Compare contrast analyze evaluate
zigguratmonarchchariot		

Interdisciplinary	Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum
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ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
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Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills		
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.	
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	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	
	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.	
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.	
	2014 Technology Standards	
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF)	
	or European Technology (Hotel)	
	All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve	
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- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests

- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

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Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and quizzes.
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- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 4 weeks Unit 4: Ancient Egypt		
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards
6.2.8.A.2.a Explain how/why different early river valley civilizations developed similar forms of government and legal structures. 6.2.8.B.2.a Determine the extent to which geography influenced settlement, the development of trade networks, technological innovations, and the sustainability of early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.B.2.b Compare and contrast physical and political maps of early river valley civilizations and their modern counterparts (i.e., Mesopotamia and Iraq; Ancient Egypt and Modern Egypt; Indus River Valley and Modern Pakistan/India; Ancient China and Modern China), and determine the geopolitical impact of these civilizations, then and now 6.2.8.C.2.a Explain how technological advancements led to greater economic specialization, improved weaponry, trade, and the development of a class system in early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.D.2.a Analyze the impact of religion on daily life, government, and culture in various early river valley civilizations 6.2.8.D.2.c Analyze the factors that led to the rise and fall of various early river valley civilizations and determine whether there was a common pattern of growth and decline 6.2.3.D.2.d Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major achievements of the early river valley civilizations over time	Plot kingdoms, dynasties and important events on timeline Reading and notetaking Read/study myths involving Egyptian gods and goddesses Simulation ('Operation Afterlife'') Write narratives from the perspectives of various social classes ("I Wasn't Always a Mummy) Create cartouches Documentaries and/or educational videos Make and play Senet Games Vocabulary: delta cataracts pharaoh dynasty shaduf Old Kingdom Middle Kingdom New Kingdom New Kingdom nobles	 Explain how the geography of Egypt, especially the Nile River, contributed toward the growth of a civilization Describe the role of pharaohs and the social structure of ancient Egypt Explain the importance of religious beliefs to ancient Egypt and how these beliefs and practices permeated all aspects of society Describe the process of mummification and tomb preparation in ancient Egypt Describe the significance of pyramids, temples, obelisks and other architectural features of ancient Egypt Compare & contrast the jobs of ancient Egypt to modern-day jobs, and assess the positive & negative aspects of each Describe Egypt's growth and expanded trade during the New Kingdom Study and evaluate the lives and reign of famous pharaohs during the New Kingdom (Ramses II, Hatshepsut, Akhenaten, Tutankhamen) Describe the many technological and artistic achievements of ancient Egypt and their impact on our world today

 afterlife mummy e,balm engineering hieroglyphic papyrus Rosetta Ston sphinx obelisk 	ie e
District/School Formative Assessment Plan	District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student group homework assignments; journals/reflections; teacher observations; mid-unit quizzes	 interpret primary and secondary sources that highlight the importance of the Nile River and its natural resources to ancient Egypt's prosperity describe ancient Egypt's religious beliefs and customs, and how they were central to society analyze Egypt's growth during the New Kingdom and its contributions to today's world Culminating project: Students create a travel brochure or advertisement from the perspective of a travel agent living in ancient times, describing Egypt's many attractions and using vivid vocabulary and persuasive language to entice potential visitors (Project can be done on paper or using various digital tools.)
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series	Eyewitness Ancient Egypt books Various non-fiction books and online resources Discovery Education videos teacher-created simulations and projects

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 3		
New Academic Vocabulary:	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary:
• silt	weaponry	Compare
 Fertile Crescent 	class	contrast
irrigation	trade	analyze
• canal	growth	evaluate
rural/urban	decline	perspective
• city-state		
empire		
polytheism		
deity		
 social hierarchy 		
• cuneiform		
pictographs		
• scribe		
ziggurat		
monarch		
chariot		

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. RI.6.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

	Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.

	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.	
	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.	
	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.	
	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.	
	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.	
	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.	
	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	
	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.	
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.	
	2014 Technology Standards	
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF)	
	All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve	
	problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.	
	8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming	
	(Word PDF)	
	All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering,	
	technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global	
	society, and the environment.	

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.
- Debate topics of interest / cultural importance.
- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
- Exploration of art and/or artists to understand society and history.
- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting

Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
- Highlight key vocabulary
- Use graphic organizers

Students with Disabilities:

Appropriate accommodations, instructional adaptations, and/or modifications as determined by the IEP or 504 team.

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
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- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
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- Establish expectations for correct spelling on assignments.
- Extra textbooks for home.
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting
- Provide oral reminders and check student work during independent work time
- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests

- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
- Implement RAFT activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and quizzes.
- Student may take/complete tests in an alternate setting as needed.
- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Students at Risk of School Failure:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Preferential seating to be mutually determined by the student and teacher
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- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 2 weeks Unit 5: Early Hebrews		
NJ Learning Standards and NJ Statute on Holocaust/Genocide Education	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards
6.2.8.D.2.a Analyze the impact of religion on daily life, government, and culture in various early river valley civilizations. 6.2.8.D.3 d Compare and contrast the tenets of various world religions that developed in or around this time period (i.e., Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Sikhism, and Taoism), their patterns of expansion, and their responses to the current challenges of globalization 6.2.8.A.4.a Analyze the role of religion and other means rulers used to unify and centrally govern expanding territories with diverse populations Chronological Thinking Explain how major events are related to one another in time. N.J.S.A. 18A:35-28, Holocaust/Genocide Education AN ACT regarding genocide education in the public schools and supplementing chapter 35 of Title 18A of the New Jersey Statues. BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey: 1. The Legislature finds and declares that: a. New Jersey has recently become the focal point of national attention for the most venomous and vile of ethnic hate speeches. b. There is an inescapable link between violence and vandalism and ethnic and racial intolerance. The New Jersey Department of Education itself has formally recognized the existence of the magnitude of this problem in New Jersey schools by the formation of a Commissioner's Task Force on Violence and Vandalism. c. New Jersey is proud of its enormous cultural diversity. The teaching of tolerance must be made a priority if that cultural diversity is to remain one of the State's strengths. d. National studies indicate that fewer than 25% of students have an understanding of organized attempts throughout history to eliminate various ethnic groups through a systematic program of mass killing or genocide.	Venn Diagrams or T-Charts Timelines Study primary sources (10 Commandments, excerpts from Jewish texts) Visitor/speaker from a local Synagogue or Jewish Center Educational videos and/or documentaries Vocabulary: Judaism Exodus diaspora monotheism Torah Talmud synagogue Dead Sea Scrolls zealots rabbi Passover Holocaust genocide	 Describe how Judaism developed and spread Describe how the Hebrews were divided, conquered, scattered and ruled over after Solomon's reign Analyze and evaluate Jewish beliefs and important Jewish texts Describe the conflicts between the Jews and the Romans, and the effects of their defeat Analyze the causes and effects of anti-Semitism and the Jewish Diaspora over the centuries Explain the lessons learned from the Holocaust and other acts of persecution and genocide Describe ways that people can practice tolerance and respect in a diverse world.

Green Township School District Grade o Social Ste		
 e. The New Jersey Commission on Holocaust Education, created pursuant to P.L.1991.c.193 (C.18A:4A-1 et seq.), several years ago expanded its mission to study and recommend curricular material on a wide range of genocides. The Holocaust Commission is an ideal agency to recommend curricular materials to local districts. 2. a. Every board of education shall include instruction on the Holocaust and genocides in an appropriate place in the curriculum of all elementary and secondary school pupils. b. The instruction shall enable pupils to identify and analyze applicable theories concerning human nature and behavior: to understand that genocide is a consequence of prejudice and discrimination: and to understand that issues of moral dilemma and conscience have a profound impact on life. The instruction shall further emphasize the personal responsibility that each citizen bears to fight racism and hatred whenever and wherever it happens. 3. This act shall take effect immediately and shall first apply to curriculum offerings in the 1994-95 school year. 		
District/School Formative Assessment Plan		District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homewor journals/reflections; teacher observations	k assignments;	 Post-unit quiz or test in which students identify early Hebrew leaders and their important accomplishments interpret the meaning of the 10 Commandments be familiar with basic Jewish beliefs and customs describe the persecution of Jewish people through history, and how it has impacted them
Core Instructional Materials		Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series		 Discovery Education Resources from NJ Commission on Holocaust and Genocide Education Various non-fiction sources on the Holocaust, such as Philip Steele's <i>The</i> Holocaust and Eve Bunting's <i>Terrible</i> Things.

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 3		
New Academic Vocabulary: silt Fertile Crescent irrigation canal rural/urban city-state empire polytheism deity social hierarchy cuneiform pictographs scribe ziggurat	Review: myth legend epic	Tier 2 Vocabulary: Compare contrast analyze evaluate interpret
monarchchariot		

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.
- RI.6.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills		
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.	
	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.	

CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.

CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.

CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.

CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.

CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.

CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.

CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.

CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.

CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.

CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

2014 Technology Standards

2014 NJ Technology Standards:

8.1 Educational Technology (Word | PDF)

All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.

8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming

(<u>Word</u> | <u>PDF</u>)

All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.
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- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
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- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting

Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
- Highlight key vocabulary
- Use graphic organizers

Students with Disabilities:

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- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
- Implement RAFT activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and guizzes.
- Student may take/complete tests in an alternate setting as needed.
- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Students at Risk of School Failure:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Provide copy of classnotes
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- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 3-4 weeks	Unit 6: Ancient India		
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards	
6.2.8.A.3.b Compare and contrast the rights and responsibilities of free men, women, slaves, and foreigners in the political, economic, and social structures of classical civilizations.	Map studies Compare/Contrast T-Chart or Venn Diagram	 Explain the geographical features that helped early civilizations of India to develop Compare and contrast the Harappan and Aryan civilizations Compare/contrast the social classes of Ancient India to the Social 	
6.2.8.A.3.d Compare the status (i.e., political, economic, and social) of groups in the Ancient World to those of people today and evaluate how individuals perceived the principles of liberty and equality then and now	Note-taking, Journal-writing and /Reflections on the beliefs and practices of	Classes of Modern-Day United States Consider & debate what factors determine a person's social class and whether social classes can change over time; and analyze ways that India's caste system persists today	
6.2.8.B.3.a Determine how geography and the availability of natural resources influenced the development of the political, economic, and cultural systems of each of the classical civilizations and provided	Hinduism and Buddhism Video/movie questions and	 Describe the origins and growth of Hinduism; describe, reflect on and evaluate the beliefs of Hindus and Jains; Explore and analyze the life and accomplishments of Mohandas 	
motivation for expansion	discussions News article analysis	 Gandhi, especially his contributions to the people of India Explore, describe and reflect on the origins, beliefs and growth of Buddhism 	

Green Township School District Grade 6 Social Studies Curriculum - Revised 2017				
6.2.8.D.3.b Determine common factors that contributed to the decline and fall of the Roman Empire, Gupta India, and Han China	(modern-day "untouchables")	 Analyze the rise and fall, rulers and accomplishments of the Mauryan and Gupta empires Describe the many achievements and legacies of the ancient 		
6.2.8.D.3.c Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major achievements of Greece, Rome, India, and China over time	Story Chains Vocabulary:	people of India		
6.2.8.D.3.d. Compare and contrast the tenets of various world religions that developed in or around this time period (i.e., Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Sikhism, and Taoism), their patterns of expansion, and their responses to the current challenges of globalization. 6.2.8.D.3.e Determine the extent to which religion, economic issues, and conflict shaped the values and decisions of the classical civilizations	 monsoon subcontinent Vedas Sanskrit Aryans Harapans raja Hinduism Buddhism karma Brahman Jains nonviolence 			
District/School Formative Assessment Plan		District/School Summative Assessment Plan		
Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students homework assignments; journals/reflections; teacher observations; mid-to-	U 1	 Post-unit research project and presentation, in which students choose from the following options: compare and contrast the beliefs Hinduism and Buddhism, and explain how several principles of these faiths apply to our world today retell or perform a story from the Panchatantra, Mahabarata or Ramayana, and also write a one or two-page essay that explains how the story reflects the values & beliefs of ancient India, and why the story continues to have universal appeal today. design a presentation showing the origins of Indian metallurgy, how the Damascus Sword was made, why the 		

Damascus Sword was an important achievement, and what

effects it had on trade and warfare beyond India
 deliver a lesson that explains the origins of Hindu-Arabic numbers and the concept of zero, compares/contrasts the Hindu-Arabic numerals to other early number systems, explains why the Hindu-Arabic system replaced earlier

	systems, and demonstrates the importance of zero in both mathematics and computer technology; also create and assign a math worksheet that shows the importance of zero. • design and illustrate a presentation that describes who built the Jantar Mantar observatories, where & when they were built, and why they are historically and scientifically significant.; also describe the important instruments of these observatories and what their functions are
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 6				
New Academic Vocabulary:	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary: compare contrast determine analyze evaluate		

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
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21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.	
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	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.	
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2014 Technology Standards		
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF)	
	All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.	
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	All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.	
Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications		

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- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
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Anchor Activities

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English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

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- Repetition and practice
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Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
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Students at Risk of School Failure:

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice

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- Assign a peer helper in the class setting
- Provide oral reminders and check student work during independent work time
- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
- Implement RAFT activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and quizzes.
- Student may take/complete tests in an alternate setting as needed.
- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 8 weeks Unit 7: Ancient Greece		
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards
6.2.8.B.3.a Determine how geography and the availability of natural resources influenced the development of the political, economic, and cultural systems of each of the classical civilizations and provided motivation for expansion 6.2.8.B.3.b Explain how geography and the availability of natural resources led to	Note-taking and Reading Guides Greek Root Words study	 Explain the effects of geography on the people of ancient Greece Explain the role of mythology in ancient Greece, especially in explaining acts of nature and human behavior
both the development of Greek city-states and to their decline	Timeline project	Describe the rise and fall of the Minoan and Mycenaean civilizations
6.2.8.A.3.c Determine the foundational concepts and principles of Athenian democracy and the Roman Republic that later influenced the development of the United States Constitution	Comparison charts or Venn diagrams (Direct v. Representative Democracy, Sparta v. Athens, etc.)	 describe the rise of city-states and the colonization of Ancient Greece. Describe how democracy began and operated in Athens
6.2.8.A.3.e Compare and contrast the American legal system with the legal systems of classical civilizations, and determine the extent to which these early systems influenced our current legal system	"Downsizing Mt. Olympus" poster project	Describe Pericles' contributions to Athens and the later fall of Athenian democracy Compare/contrast ancient democracy to modern democracy
6.2.8.C.3.b Explain how classical civilizations used technology and innovation to enhance agricultural/ manufacturing output and commerce, to expand military	Olympic games activities	Sequence important political and military events of ancient Greece
capabilities, to improve life in urban areas, and to allow for greater division of labor	Find & photograph local examples of Greek architecture	 Describe how Cyrus the Great created and expanded the Persian empire Describe how the Greeks eventually defeated the
6.2.8.C.3.a Analyze the impact of expanding land and sea trade routes as well as a uniform system of exchange in the Mediterranean World and Asia.	Analysis of Hippocratic oath	Persians in the Persian Wars. Compare and contrast the values and practices of
6.2.8.D.3.c Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major achievements of Greece, Rome, India, and China over time	Explore Pythagorean theorem Vocabulary:	Sparta and Athens Describe the battles and outcomes of the Peloponnesian War
6.2.8.D.3.3 Determine the extent to which religion, economic issues, and conflict shaped the values and decisions of the classical civilizations	 Pantheon polis classical age acropolis 	 Describe how Alexander Great created a vast empire and spread Hellenistic culture, and how his empire finally collapsed Explain the purpose of the original Olympic Games
	agorademocracyaristocrats	and compare the sporting events of ancient Olympics to those of modern-day Olympics Describe Ancient Greece's contributions to

Spatial Thinking:	Use maps and other documents to explain the historical
migration of people,	expansion and disintegration of empires, and growth of economic
and political systems	S
Chuanala sia al Thi	-Lines. Construct time lines of the assents accoming during marine

Chronological Thinking: Construct timelines of the events occurring during major eras including comparative events in world history for the different civilizations. Explain how major events are related to one another in time.

- L.6.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
 - B. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *audience*, *auditory*, *audible*).
- RL.6.10. Read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, scaffolding as needed.

- oligarchy
- citizens
- tyrant
- assembly
- council
- pericles
- cavalry
- alliance
- Peloponnesian War
- Phillip II
- phalanx
- Alexander the Great
- Hellenistic
- capital
- philosophy

language and literature, especially English words derived from Greek roots and the influence of Greek mythology on modern-day culture

 Analyze ancient Greece's contributions to mathematics, philosophy, government, science and the arts

District/School Formative Assessment Plan	District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Class discussions,	Essay test in which students
sharing of prior knowledge;	 read and respond to questions about a Greek myth describe how Greek mythology has influenced
conferences with students and student groups;	modern culture and explain the lasting and universal appeal of Greek mythology
homework assignments; journals/reflections;	describe ancient Greece's contributions to the field of philosophy, math and medicine, and
teacher observations;	assess which of these contributions has had the most enduring impact on today's world
mid-unit quizzes	compare and contrast the art and architecture
	of ancient Greece to that of ancient Egypt, and
	provide evidence as to which civilization's
	works are most impressive
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Core flisti uctional Materials	Supplementary Resources
	Eyewitness Ancient Greece
Holt World History textbook series	D'Aulaires' Book of Greek Myths.
	Evslin's <i>Greek Gods</i>
	Discovery Education videos

Movie- Jason and the Argonauts

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 7		
New Academic Vocabulary: :	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary:
Pantheon	democracy	compare
polis	assembly	contrast
 classical age 	council	
 acropolis 	capital	
agora	migration	
aristocrats	expansion	
oligarchy	geography	
citizens		
tyrant		
pericles		
cavalry		
alliance		
 Peloponnesian War 		
Philip II		
phalanx		
 Alexander the Great 		
 Hellenistic 		
philosophy		

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. RI.6.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills
CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity. CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.
2014 Technology Standards
8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF) All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge. 8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming (Word PDF) All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.
- Debate topics of interest / cultural importance.
- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
- Exploration of art and/or artists to understand society and history.
- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting

Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
- Highlight key vocabulary
- Use graphic organizers

Students with Disabilities:

Appropriate accommodations, instructional adaptations, and/or modifications as determined by the IEP or 504 team.

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
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- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
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- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Students at Risk of School Failure:

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- Student may request to use a computer to complete assignments.
- Establish expectations for correct spelling on assignments.
- Extra textbooks for home.
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- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
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- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 4 weeks U	Unit 8: Ancient Rome- the Republic		
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards	
6.2.8.B.3.a Determine how geography and the availability of natural resources influenced the development of the political, economic, and cultural systems of each	Discrepant Event	Explain how historians and archaeologists have acquired knowledge about the ancient Romans	
of the classical civilizations and provided motivation for expansion	Map studies	Correlate events in ancient Rome to other world events in the same time period	
6.2.8.A.3.c Determine the foundational concepts and principles of Athenian democracy and the Roman Republic that later influenced the development of the United States Constitution	Re-write the Legend of Romulus and Remus	Identify geographical features that gave rise to the growth of Rome Explain why appaient Romans told the legand of	
Officed States Constitution	Government Flowchart	Explain why ancient Romans told the legend of Romulus and Remus	

- 6.2.8.A.3.e Compare and contrast the American legal system with the legal systems of classical civilizations, and determine the extent to which these early systems influenced our current legal system
- 6.2.8.C.3.b Explain how classical civilizations used technology and innovation to enhance agricultural/ manufacturing output and commerce, to expand military capabilities, to improve life in urban areas, and to allow for greater division of labor
- 6.2.8.C.3.a Analyze the impact of expanding land and sea trade routes as well as a uniform system of exchange in the Mediterranean World and Asia.
- 6.2.8.A.3.b Compare and contrast the rights and responsibilities of free men, women, slaves, and foreigners in the political, economic, and social structures of classical civilizations
- 6.2.8.A.3.d Compare the status (i.e., political, economic, and social) of groups in the Ancient World to those of people today and evaluate how individuals perceived the principles of liberty and equality then and now
- 6.2.8.D.3.a Compare and contrast social hierarchies in classical civilizations as they relate to power, wealth, and equality
- RL.6.10. Read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poems at grade level text-complexity or above, scaffolding as needed.

Spatial Thinking: Use maps and other documents to explain the historical migration of people, expansion and disintegration of empires, and growth of economic and political systems

Critical Thinking: Analyze primary and secondary sources for reconstructing the past and understanding historical perspectives (i.e., documents, letters, diaries, maps, images, etc.)

Chronological Thinking: Explain how major events are related to one another in time.

(Roman Republic)

"What to do at the Forum" quick-write activity

Compare/contrast T-chart or Venn Diagram

Cause and Effect diagram/chart

Write a letter from perspective of Hannibal's soldier

Vocabulary:

- republic
- Patricians
- Plebeians
- senate
- consuls
- Gaul
- forum

- Describe the structure of government in the early Roman Republic, and contrast it with modern-day democracy in the U.S.
- Analyze & evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of the Roman government
- Explain the significance of the Law of the Twelve Tables
- Explain what made the Forum the heart of Roman society
- Explain how Rome's location, government and trade helped it become a major power in the ancient world
- Analyze the late Republic as a time of both expansion and turmoil
- Analyze and evaluate Hannibal's leadership in the Punic Wars

District/School Formative Assessment Plan

District/School Summative Assessment Plan

Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homework assignments; reflective writing assignments; teacher observations; mid-unit quizzes	Post-unit test consisting of multiple-choice and short-answer questions in which students: • describe Italy's geography and how it promoted or hindered the growth of ancient Rome • recall the growth and structure of the Roman Republic and how it reflected societal norms • describe conflicts between Rome and other powers, as well as civil conflicts, that brought victory abroad but created turmoil within the Republic
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series	Eyewitness Ancient Rome Various Ancillaries Movies and Discovery Education videos

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 8		
New Academic Vocabulary: : republic Patricians Plebeians senate consuls Gaul forum	Review: compare contrast democracy assembly council capital	Tier 2 Vocabulary Analyze explain describe

Interdisciplinary Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculum

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.

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Integrati	Integration of 21st Century Themes and Skills	
21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee. CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills. CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being. CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason. CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions. CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation. CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies. CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them. CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.	
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	global society, and the environment.	

Differentiation / Accommodations / Modifications

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.

- Debate topics of interest / cultural importance.
- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
- Exploration of art and/or artists to understand society and history.
- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

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- · Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

Modifications for Classroom

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- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
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Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
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- Student may request to use a computer to complete assignments.
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- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Pacing: 4 weeks Unit 9	: The Roman Empire	
NJ Learning Standards	Suggested Activities	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate to show Mastery of the Standards
6.2.8.D.3.c Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major achievements of Greece, Rome, India, and China over time.	"What Makes a Good Leader?" activity/analysis	 Describe the events that led to the end of the Roman Republic Analyze & evaluate the leadership of Caesar,
6.2.8.A.3.b Compare and contrast the rights and responsibilities of free men, women, slaves, and foreigners in the political, economic, and social structures of classical civilizations	Causes and Effects chart (Roman Expansion)	 Pompey and Octavian Explain how the Roman Empire grew during its first 200 years

6.2.8.A.3.a Compare and contrast the methods (i.e., autocratic rule, philosophies, and
bureaucratic structures) used by the rulers of Rome, China, and India to control and unify
their expanding empires

- 6.2.8.C.3.a Analyze the impact of expanding land and sea trade routes as well as a uniform system of exchange in the Mediterranean World and Asia
- 6.2.8.D.3.b Determine common factors that contributed to the decline and fall of the Roman Empire, Gupta India, and Han China.
- 6.2.8.D.3.c Evaluate the importance and enduring legacy of the major achievements of Greece, Rome, India, and China over time
- 6.2.8.D.3.d Compare and contrast the tenets of various world religions that developed in or around this time period (i.e., Buddhism, Christianity, Confucianism, Hinduism, Islam, Judaism, Sikhism, and Taoism), their patterns of expansion, and their responses to the current challenges of globalization
- 6.2.8.D.3.e Determine the extent to which religion, economic issues, and conflict shaped the values and decisions of the classical civilizations.
- 6.2.8.D.3.a Compare and contrast social hierarchies in classical civilizations as they relate to power, wealth, and equality

Daily Lives comparison chart or Venn diagram

Roman Dinner Menu project

Group work: Causes of Rome's Collapse

Vocabulary:

- empire
- Pax Romana
- province
- legion
- legionary
- centurian
- cavalry
- atrium
- amphitheater
- Colosseum
- gladiator
- Circus maximus
- legacy
- aqueduct

- Describe Rome's lasting achievements in science, engineering, architecture, and their relevance to our world today
- Compare/contrast the social classes, public meeting places, roles of women, and family life in ancient Rome to that of today
- Compare/contrast the ancient Roman entertainment, recreation and food to that of today
- Describe Rome's conflicts with the Jews and early Christians
- Describe factors that contributed to the fall of the Roman Empire
- Explain how and why Christianity developed and spread throughout the Roman Empire
- Describe the rise and fall of the Eastern Empire

District/School Formative Assessment Plan

Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with students and student groups; homework assignments; reflective writing assignments; teacher observations; mid-unit quizzes

District/School Summative Assessment Plan

Essay test in which students

- Discuss how Rome became such a huge and powerful empire, and how it finally collapsed
- Describe in detail three legacies that the Romans have left us; and aso explain why these accomplishments were important, and how they have impacted our world today.
- Describe the religious practices of the ancient Romans and how they were affected by Judaism and the rise of

	Christianity Culminating project options: Create a poster or presentation that depicts Rome's contributions to architecture and engineering Research the lives of gladiators and write a letter from the perspective of a newly trained gladiator, describing your background, training, expectations and feelings. create a board game the incorporates both Romans numerals and the Latin language, testing the players' knowledge of ancient Rome rewrite the lyrics to a favorite song or poem so that they describe the spectacular life and tragic death of Julius Caesar
Core Instructional Materials	Supplementary Resources
Holt World History textbook series	 Eyewitness Ancient Rome various ancillaries Discovery Education video: Secrets of Lost Empires—Colosseum "Pompeii- the Last Day" (2007 Discovery Channel DVD, 1 hour 40 minutes) photographs Julius Caesar movie (Jeremy sisto, 2002)

Plan for Language Study Grade 6 Unit 9		
New Academic Vocabulary:	Review:	Tier 2 Vocabulary
Pax Romana	compare	Analyze
province	contrast	explain

• legion	democracy	describe
 legionary 	assembly	research
centurian	council	
cavalry	capital	
• atrium	empire	
amphitheater		
 Colosseum 		
 gladiator 		
 Circus maximus 		
legacy		
aqueduct		

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ELA:

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CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management. CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals. CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.

CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.

2014 Technology Standards

2014 NJ Technology Standards:

8.1 Educational Technology (Word | PDF)

All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.

8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming

(<u>Word</u> | <u>PDF</u>)

All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

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- Extended time to complete class work
- Provide copy of classnotes
- Student may request books on tape / CD / digital media, as available and appropriate.
- Assign a peer helper in the class setting

Modifications for Homework/Assignments

- Modified Assignments
- Native Language Translation (peer, online assistive technology, translation device, bilingual dictionary)
- Extended time for assignment completion as needed
- Highlight key vocabulary
- Use graphic organizers

Students with Disabilities:

Appropriate accommodations, instructional adaptations, and/or modifications as determined by the IEP or 504 team.

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
- Ask students to restate information, directions, and assignments.
- Repetition and practice
- Model skills / techniques to be mastered.
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- Preferential seating to be mutually determined by the student and teacher
- Student may request to use a computer to complete assignments.
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- Assign a peer helper in the class setting
- Provide oral reminders and check student work during independent work time
- Assist student with long and short term planning of assignments
- Encourage student to proofread assignments and tests
- Provide regular parent/ school communication
- Teachers will check/sign student agenda daily
- Student requires use of other assistive technology device

Modifications for Homework and Assignments

- Extended time to complete assignments.
- Student requires more complex assignments to be broken up and explained in smaller units, with work to be submitted in phases.
- Provide the student with clearly stated (written) expectations and grading criteria for assignments.
- Implement RAFT activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Modifications for Assessments

- Extended time on classroom tests and guizzes.
- Student may take/complete tests in an alternate setting as needed.
- Restate, reread, and clarify directions/questions
- Distribute study guide for classroom tests.
- Establish procedures for accommodations / modifications for assessments.

Students at Risk of School Failure:

Modifications for Classroom

- Pair visual prompts with verbal presentations
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Pacing: 2 weeks	Unit 10: Economics	
NJ Learning Standards	Knowledge and Skills Students will Demonstrate	Suggested Activities
9.1.8.B.1 Distinguish among cash, check, credit card and debit card.9.1.8.B.2 Construct a simple personal savings and spending plan	 Define the concept of "paying yourself first" and identifying age appropriate financial goals. 	Create a simple budget using a spreadsheet program.
based on various sources of income.	Explain what a budget is and why it is	Roleplay - Each student chooses a career with a given income and creates a simple budget based on
9.1.8.B.3 Justify the concept of "paying yourself first" as a financial savings strategy.	important.	the income.
9.1.8.B.7 Construct a budget to save for long-term, short-term and	 Define expenses and income. 	Class economy - Create a class economy where students need to pay with cash, check, etc.
charitable goals.	 Differentiate between financial wants and needs. 	Investigate items that one would use a loan to buy
9.1.8.B.8 Develop a system for keeping and using financial records.	Determine the difference between fixed	(e.g. like a car). Have students use a budgeted amount to "buy" a car and determine effect of the
9.1.8.C.1 Compare and contrast credit cards and debit cards and the advantages and disadvantages of each.	expenses and variable expenses.	fixed expense on the budget.
9.1.8.C.7 Determine potential consequences of "easy access" credit (e.g. using a line of credit vs. obtaining a loan for a specific	 Create a simple budget that includes gross income, net income, taxes and savings goals. 	Investigate what happens when to balances when credit cards are not paid off at the end of the month.
purpose)	 Identify the differences between using cash, check, debit cards and credit cards when 	Vocabulary:
	paying for expenses.	• credit

	 Define terminology associated with credit and debt, i.e. credit, credit cards, debt, loans, etc. Compare and contrast credit cards and debit cards and the advantages and disadvantages of using each. Determine the cause and effects of not repaying a debt on current and future financial security. 	 debit budget income expense financial security
District/School Formative As	ssessment Plan	District/School Summative Assessment Plan
Class discussions, sharing of prior knowledge; conferences with student reflective writing assignments; teacher observations	nts and student groups; homework assignments;	Projects that engage students with real world applications of the ideas presented in the unit.
Core Instructional M	aterials	Supplementary Resources
Practical Money Skills Grades 3-6		The Mint

Interdisciplina	y Connections throughout the K-12 Curriculun	1

ELA:

- RI.6.1. Cite textual evidence and make relevant connections to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
- RI.6.2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
- RI.6.3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event, or idea is introduced, illustrated, and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).
- RI.6.7. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
- RI.6.8. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not. RI.6.9. Compare, contrast and reflect on (e.g. practical knowledge, historical/cultural context, and background knowledge) one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).

21st Century Skills/ Career Ready Practices:	CRP1. Act as a responsible and contributing citizen and employee.
	CRP2. Apply appropriate academic and technical skills.
	CRP3. Attend to personal health and financial well-being.
	CRP4. Communicate clearly and effectively and with reason.
	CRP5. Consider the environmental, social and economic impacts of decisions.
	CRP6. Demonstrate creativity and innovation.
	CRP7. Employ valid and reliable research strategies.
	CRP8. Utilize critical thinking to make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.
	CRP9. Model integrity, ethical leadership and effective management.
	CRP10. Plan education and career paths aligned to personal goals.
	CRP11. Use technology to enhance productivity.
	CRP12. Work productively in teams while using cultural global competence.
	2014 Technology Standards
2014 NJ Technology Standards:	8.1 Educational Technology (Word PDF)
	All students will use digital tools to access, manage, evaluate, and synthesize information in order to solve problems individually and collaborate and create and communicate knowledge.
	8.2 Technology Education, Engineering, Design and Computational Thinking - Programming (Word PDF)
	All students will develop an understanding of the nature and impact of technology, engineering, technological
	design, computational thinking and the designed world as they relate to the individual, global society, and the environment.

Gifted and Talented:

Extension Activities (content, process, product and learning environment)

- Conduct research and provide presentation of various topics.
- Design surveys to generate and analyze data to be used in discussion.
- Debate topics of interest / cultural importance.
- Authentic listening and reading sources that provide data and support for speaking and writing prompts.
- Exploration of art and/or artists to understand society and history.
- Implement RAFT Activities as they pertain to the types / modes of communication (role, audience, format, topic).

Anchor Activities

- Use of Higher Level Questioning Techniques
- Provide assessments at a higher level of thinking

English Language Learners:

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